**Study Guide for Final 2017**

**Age of Exploration**

1. Christopher Columbus called the inhabitants who greeted him “los indios.” Where did Christopher Columbus think he landed on his first voyage?

2. What explorer is famous for his expedition around the world?

3. What was the Columbian exchange and what was its affect?

**ABSOLUTISM- Chapter 21**

4. Louis XIV

5. Divine right gives who the right to rule?

6. Peter the Greats Reforms

7. Why did Peter build St.Petersburg?

**Enlightenment and Revolution**

8. Voltaire-

9. John Locke-

10. Montesquieu-

11. Thomas Hobbes

12. Mary Wollstonecraft-

13. Declaration of Independence, what and who wrote it?

14. law of universal gravitation-

15. Heliocentric theory, what who?

16. What theory states the planets revolve around the earth?

17. Johannes Kepler

18. What does "No taxation without representation" mean?

19. Stamp Act

20. Why do we celebrate the 4th of July?

21. John Locke’s Natural rights

**FRENCH REVOLUTION- Chapter 23**

22. Estate system, population

23. Bastille Day

24. Declaration of the rights of man

25. Estate most strongly embraced the the Enlightenment?

26. Maximilen Robespierre, Jacobins

27. Tennis Court Oath

28. Louis XVI

29. Coup de tat

30. Reign of Terror

Briefly tell me what the importance of these wars, terms, people were

31. Hundred Days

32. Peninsular War

33. Blockade

34. Continental System

35. Plebiscite

36. What was the guillotine?

37. Which estate paid the highest percentage of taxes?

38. Congress of Vienna

**Nationalism, Industrialization, Imperialism Ch. 24-26**

39. What is nationalism?

40. What is the process of developing goods by machines?

41. Where did the industrial revolution start?

42. Who wrote the Communist Manifesto? What did he say would eventually happen to capitalism?

43. Adam Smith

44. What is the complete form of socialism?

45. Define Imperialism.

46. Three reasons for Imperialism

**World War I Ch. 29**

47. Name the countries in the triple alliance

48. Name the countries in the triple entente

49.Name the countries in the Allied Powers

50.Name the countries in the Axis Powers

51. Franz Ferdinand

52. What is unrestricted submarine warfare, what was its purpose?

53. What is a total war?

54. What is the purpose of propaganda?

55. What was the Zimmerman note?

56. What is militarism?

57. What was the Schlieffen plan?

58. Wilson’s fourteen points? (its overall purpose)

59. Treaty of Versailles, who was blamed?

60. Lusitania

61. Trench warfare

62. League of Nations

63. After the Russian revolution, what political party took power?

64. Why did Russia struggle late in the war?

**WORLD WAR II Ch. 30-32**

65. Vladimir Lenin

66. Stalin

67. 5 year plan

68. Nazism

69. Fascism

70. What countries made up the Axis powers?

71. What two countries was the non aggression pact between?

72. Who was the leader of the Third Reich?

73. What event marked the start of the Great Depression?

74. Poland was invaded by what country in 1939, starting WWII?

75. What is genocide?

76. D-day

77. Trials at Nuremberg

78. U.S. role in Japan after WWII

79. Blitzkrieg-

80. Battle of Britain

81. Pearl Harbor

82.Hiroshima and Nagasaki

83. What was *Kristallnacht*?

84. Why were thousands of U.S. citizens put in internment camps during the war?

85. Why did the U.S. decide to drop the atomic bomb

86. What President made the decision to drop the bomb?

87. What was FDR’s plan to get the U.S. out of the depression?

88. Holocaust, what and how many killed?

**The Cold War and Beyond Ch. 33-35**

89. Define Cold War

90. NATO

91. Containment

92. Iron Curtain

93. United Nation

94. What country was divided due to the Cold War?

95. Marshall Plan

96. Warsaw Pact

97. Truman Doctrine

98. Berlin Crisis

99. Bay of Pigs

100. What was the Cuban Missile Crisis?

101. Berlin Wall

102. Arms Race- result and possible consequences

103. SALT 1

104. Which leader won China's civil war, and what name did he give to the country?

105. Who did the peasants support in the Chinese Civil War?

106. Explain the importance of the development of Israel.

107. What role did Gandhi play in the revolutionary movement in India?