**MAJOR ERAS OF AMERICAN HISTORY: THE TERM PACKET**

***What to do with each term: (1) Era (2) Book Definition (3) Use term properly in a sentence***

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| **Exploration & Colonization 1763-1789** | 1. Virginia Company 11. Mercantilism  2. “Brown Gold” 12. Triangle Trade  3. Powhatan 13. Middle Passage  4. House of Burgesses 14. Benjamin Franklin  5. Bacon’s Rebellion 15. John Winthrop  6. King Phillip’s War 16. Enlightenment  7. Puritans 17. Great Awakening  8. Mayflower Compact 18. French & Indian War  9. Half-Way Covenant 19. Stamp Act  10. Salem Witch Trials 20. Intolerable Acts |
| **Revolutionary Era 1763-1789** | 21. Proclamation of 1763 28. Thomas Jefferson  22. Sons of Liberty 29. George Washington  23. Navigation Acts 30. Valley Forge  24. William Penn 31. Crossing the Delaware  25. John Locke 32. Marquis de Lafayette  26. *Common Sense* 33. Yorktown  27. Committees of Correspondence 34. General Cornwallis  35. Treaty of Paris, 1783 |
| **Early Republic 1789-1812** | 36. Articles of Confederation 44. New Jersey Plan  37. Shay’s Rebellion 45. Great Compromise  38. Federalists & Anti-Federalists 46. Bill of Rights  39. U.S. Constitution 47. John Adams  40. Checks & Balances 48. Whiskey Rebellion  41. James Madison 49. Hamilton v Jefferson (what they stood for)  42. Alexander Hamilton 50. Northwest Ordinance  43. Virginia Plan 51. *Marbury v Madison* |
| **Westward Expansion 1812-1846/ Antebellum Era 1836-1860** | 52. Louisiana Purchase 67. Jacksonian Democracy  53. Lewis & Clark 68. Nat Turner  54. War of 1812 69. William Lloyd Garrison  55. Erie Canal 70. Frederick Douglas  56. Monroe Doctrine 71. Grimke Sisters  57. Industrial Revolution 72. Missouri Compromise  58. Eli Whitney 73. John C. Calhoun  59. Interchangeable Parts 74. Nullification  60. Manifest Destiny 75. Mexican War (what did US gain)  61. Temperance Movement 76. Wilmot Proviso  62. Abolitionism 77. “Quasi War”  63. Horace Mann 78. Compromise of 1850  64. Transcendentalism 79. Kansas-Nebraska Act  65. Elizabeth Cady Stanton 80. Dred Scott v Sanford  66. Seneca Falls Convention 81. Popular Sovereignty  82. John Brown’s Raid |
| **Civil War & Reconstruction 1860-1877** | 83. Abraham Lincoln 96. Emancipation Proclamation  84. Gettysburg Address 97. Reconstruction  85. Antietam 98. Andrew Johnson  86. suspension of habeas corpus 99. Black Codes  87. Robert E. Lee 100. (Modern) Republican Party  88. Ulysses S. Grant 101. KKK  89. “Stonewall” Jackson 102. Freedman’s Bureau  90. William T. Sherman 103. 13th Amendment  91. Jefferson Davis 104. 14th Amendment  92. Fort Sumter 105. 15th Amendment  93. Vicksburg  94. “March to the Sea”  95. Battle of Gettyburg |
| **Industrial Age/Gilded Age 1876-1900** | 106. Transcontinental Railroad 114. Samuel Gompers 121. *Plessy v Ferguson*  107. Jim Crow Laws 115. Sitting Bull 122. *Munn v Illinois*  108. Thomas Edison 116. Wounded Knee  109. John Rockefeller 117. Pullman Strike  110. Standard Oil Co. 118. Battle of Little Big Horn  111. Trusts 119. Jane Addams  112. Ellis Island 120. Hull House  113. AFL (American Federation of Labor) 121. Upton Sinclair |
| **Progressive Era 1890-1920** | 123. NAACP 129. 16th Amendment  124. Muckraker 130. 17th Amendment  125. Recall 131. 18th Amendment  126. Referendum 132. 19th Amendment  127. Ida Tarbell 133. 21st Amendment  128. Progressives 134. Chinese Exclusion Act |
| **American Imperialism 1890-1920** | 135. Spanish-American War 139. Rough Riders  136. Philippine Revolt 140. Theodore Roosevelt  137. Panama Canal 141. Roosevelt Corollary  138. William McKinley 142. Annexation of Hawaii |
| **World War I 1914-1918** | 143. Unrestricted Submarine Warfare 150. Communism  144. US Neutrality in WWI 151. Red Scare  145. Eugene V Debs  146. The Great Migration  147. Espionage & Sedition Act  148. 14 Point Peace Plan  149. League of Nations |
| **Roaring Twenties 1920-1929/ Great Depression 1929-1941** | 152. Henry Ford 164. Underconsumption 173. New Deal  153. Mass Production 165. Speculation 174. Eleanor Roosevelt  154. Radio 166. Stock Market Crash 1929 175. FDR  155. Automobile 167. Great Depression 176. Huey Long  156. Movies 168. Dust Bowl 177. “Court Packing” Bill  157. Louis Armstrong 169. Hoovervilles  158. Jazz 170. TVA  159. Langston Hughes 171. Wagner Act  160. Harlem Renaissance 172. Social Security Act  161. Irving Berlin  162. Tin Pan Alley  163. Overproduction |
| **World War II 1939-1945** | 178. Neutrality Act 1935 184. Lend-Lease Act  179. A. Philip Randolph 185. Rationing  180. Pearl Harbor 186. “Rosie the Riveter”  181. Internment camp 187. Normandy (D-Day)  182. War Mobilization 188. Fall of Berlin (city, not wall)  183. Cash and Carry Policy 189. Manhattan Project |
| **Cold War 1945-1989/ Postwar Boom 1946-1959** | 190. Marshall Plan 195. Bay of Pigs  191. Truman Doctrine 196. Cuban Missile Crisis  192. Communist China 197. Fidel Castro  193. Korean War 198. Nikita Khrushchev  194. Joseph McCarthy 199. Baby Boom |
| **New Frontier and Great Society, 1960-1968 / Civil Rights Movement 1954-1968** | 200. Television 209. Civil Rights Movement  201. Nixon-Kennedy Debate 210. Letter from Birmingham Jail  202. Sputnik 211. Civil Rights Act of 1964  203. Jackie Robinson 212. SNCC  204. Interstate Highway Act 213. SCLC  205. Warren Court 214. Sit-ins  206. New Frontier 215. Freedom Riders  207. Great Society 216. Voting Rights Act of 1965  208. JFK Assassination 217. Martin Luther King Jr. |
| **Vietnam War Years 1954-1975/ Era of Social Change 1960-1975** | 218. Counterculture 225. Watergate Scandal  219. Medicare 226. Richard Nixon  220. Rachel Carson 227. Roe v Wade  221. Barry Goldwater 228. Jimmy Carter  222. NOW 229. Camp David Accords  223. EPA 230. Iranian Hostage Crisis  224. *Miranda v Arizona* |
| **20th Century Ends & the Dawn of the Millennials.** | 231. Ronald Reagan 238. Election of 2000  232. Reaganomics 239. September 11, 2001  233. Iran Contra Affair 240. The Bush Doctrine  234. Personal Computer 241. War on Terrorism  235. NAFTA 242. War in Afghanistan/Iraq  236. William J. Clinton 243. Department of Homeland Security  237. Clinton Impeachment (why was he impeached) 244. Patriot Act |

EXAMPLE of what to do to each term:

**1. VIRGINIA COMPANY**

A. **ERA**: Exploration & Colonization

B. **BOOK DEFINITION**: A Joint-stock company where several investors pooled money together in hopes of founding a colony in North America to make a profit.

C. **SENTENCE**: King James I of England granted the **VIRGINIA COMPANY** a charter and it became the first successful English colony in North America.